

New Edition

The Brief Outline of the Biography of the

Holy Prophet (PBUH)

Companions (May Allah S.W.T be pleased
with them)




By:

Abu Muawia

Mufti Muhammad Ayaz





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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ
وَعَلَى آلِ مُحَمَّدٍ كَمَا صَلَّيْتَ
عَلَى إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَعَلَى آلِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ
إِنَّكَ حَمِيدٌ مُجِيدٌ
اللَّهُمَّ بَارِكْ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ وَعَلَى
آلِ مُحَمَّدٍ كَمَا بَارَكْتَ عَلَى
إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَعَلَى آلِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ
إِنَّكَ حَمِيدٌ مُجِيدٌ



The Family tree of the Holy Prophet Muhammad (PBUH)

Hazrat Muhammad (PBUH) ibn Abdullah ibn Abdul Muttalib ibn Hashim ibn Abd al-Manaf ibn Qusay ibn Qalab ibn Marah ibn Ka'b ibn Luway ibn Ghalib ibn Fahr ibn Malik ibn Nadr ibn Kanana ibn Khazima ibn Madrakah ibn Ilyas ibn Muzarb ibn Nazar ibn Ma'ad ibn Adnan.

The ancestors of the Holy Prophet Muhammad (PBUH):

Name of the father of the Prophet (PBUH)	:	Hazrat Abdullah bin Abdul Muttalib
Name of the mother of the Prophet (PBUH)	:	Hazrat Amna bint Wahab
Name of the Grandfather of the Prophet (PBUH)	:	Hazrat Abdul Muttalib Bin Hashim
Grandmother's name	:	Hazrat Fatima bint Amr
Name of the Grandfather (Nana) Prophet (PBUH)	:	Hazrat Wahab bin Abdul Manaf
Name of the Grandmother (Nani) of the Prophet (PBUH):	:	Hazrat Bara Bint Abdul Aziz

The wives of the Holy Prophet (PBUH)

- ★ Hazrat Khadija (RA)
- ★ Hazrat Soda (RA)
- ★ Hazrat Ayesha (RA)
- ★ Hazrat Hafsa (RA)
- ★ Hazrat Zainab bint Harith (RA)
- ★ Hazrat Umm Salma (RA)
- ★ Hazrat Zainab bint Hajjash (RA)
- ★ Hazrat Jawariya (RA)
- ★ Hazrat Umm Habiba (RA)
- ★ Hazrat Safia (RA)
- ★ Hazrat Maimuna (RA)

The Descendants of the Holy Prophet (PBUH)

Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) had three sons:

- Hazrat Qasim (RA)
- Hazrat Abdullah (RA) (also called Tahir and Tayyab)
- Hazrat Ibrahim (RA)

Muhammad (PBUH) had four daughters:

- Hazrat Zainab (RA)
- Hazrat Ruqayyah (RA)
- Hazrat Umm Kulthum (RA)
- Hazrat Fatima (RA)

All four daughters were born to Hazrat Khadija (RA).

Muhammad (PBUH) had five grandsons:

- Hazrat Ali (RA)
- Hazrat Hassan (RA)
- Hazrat Hussain (RA)
- Hazrat Mohsin (RA)
- Hazrat Abdullah (RA)

Ali (RA) is the son of Hazrat Zainab (RA). Hazrat Hassan (RA), Hazrat Hussain (RA) and Hazrat Mohsin (RA) are the sons of Hazrat Fatima (RA). Hazrat Mohsin (RA) passed away in his childhood and Hazrat Abdullah (RA) is the son of Hazrat Ruqiya.

Muhammad (PBUH) had four granddaughters:

- Hazrat Umama (RA)
- Hazrat Ruqayyah (RA)
- Hazrat Zainab (RA)
- Hazrat Umm Kulthum (RA)

Umama (RA) is the daughter of Hazrat Zainab (RA). While Ruqayyah (RA) Zainab (RA) and Umm-e- Kulthum (RA) are the daughters of Hazrat Fatima (RA).

The Uncle of the Holy Prophet (PBUH)

- Hazrat Hamza (RA)
- Hazrat Abbas (RA)
- Abu Talib (his real name was Abdul Manaf)
- Abu Lahab (his real name was Abdul Aziz)
- Zubair
- Abdul Kaaba
- Zarar
- Qathm
- Musab (his name was Ghidaq)
- Harith
- Maqoom
- Mughira
- Hujal or Hujla

Some scholars said that Harith's name was Maqoom and some said that Mughira's name was Hujjal or Hujla.

Hazrat Hamza and Abbas and Abu Talib and Abu Lahab. These four were alive at the time of the revelation of the prophet (PBUH).

The Paternal aunts of the Holy Prophet's (PBUH)

- Hazrat Safiyya (RA) (mother of Hazrat Zubair bin Al-Awwam)
- Aatika
- Barraah
- Arwaa
- omaima
- Umm Hakim Al-Bayda

The Son-in-law of the Prophet (PBUH)

- Abu al-'Aas ibn Rabi (RA) was the husband of Hazrat Zainab (RA).
- Hazrat Raqiyah (RA) was married to Hazrat Usman (RA) and after the death of Raqiyah (RA); the Holy Prophet (PBUH) also married his second daughter Hazrat Umm-e- Kulsoom to Hazrat Usman. That is why he is called Zul-Noorin.
- Hazrat Fatima (RA) was married to Hazrat Ali (RA).

The Foster mothers of the Prophet (PBUH)

- Hazrat Sobia (RA).
- Hazrat Halima Saadia (RA).

The Foster brothers and sisters of the Prophet (PBUH)

- Hazrat Abdullah bin Harith (RA).
- Hazrat Anisa Bint Harith (RA).
- Hazrat Hudhafa bint Harith also calls her Shaimaa.
All these three are the descendants of Hazrat Halima Saadia (RA).
- Hazrat Hamza (RA) (He is also Uncle of the Holy Prophet (PBUH) but he drank milk with the Holy Prophet (PBUH) in the bringing up of Hazrat Sobia (RA) so they also became foster brothers).

The callers (mowzin) of the Prophet (PBUH)

- Hazrat Bilal (RA) in the Masjid Nabvi.
- Hazrat Abdullah Ibn Umm Maktoum (RA) in the Masjid Nabvi.
- Hazrat Abu Muhdhurah (RA) in the Masjid-ul- Haram.
- Hazrat Saad Qarz (RA) in the Quba Masjid.

The Servants of the Prophet (PBUH)

- Hazrat Anas bin Malik (RA)
- Hazrat Abdullah bin Masood (RA)
- Hazrat Rabia bin Kaab Aslami (RA)
- Hazrat Aqaba bin Amir Jahni (RA)
- Hazrat Bilal bin Rabah (RA)
- Hazrat Saad (RA)
- Hazrat Abu Dharr (RA)
- Hazrat Asla bin Sharik (RA)
- Hazrat Mu'aqib (RA)
- Hazrat Ayman bin Ubaid (RA)

The guards of the Prophet (PBUH)

- Hazrat Saad bin Mu'adh (RA).
- Hazrat Ibadah bin Bashir (RA).
- Hazrat Zakwan bin Abdul Qais (RA).
- Hazrat Saad bin Abi Waqas (RA).
- Hazrat Muhammad bin Muslimah Ansari (RA).
- Hazrat Abu Ayub Ansari (RA).
- Hazrat Zubair bin Al-Awwam (RA).

The famous battles of the Prophet (PBUH)

- Battle of Badr
- Battle of Uhud
- Battle of Trench (Khandaq)
- Battle of Khyber
- Conquest of Mecca
- Battle of Haneen
- Battle of Tabuk

The Invitation letters from the Prophet (PBUH)

- Invitation letter to Hurqal (king of Rome) through Hazrat Dahiya Al Kalbi.
- Invitation letter to Asimaa Najashi (King of Abyssinia) Ethiopia through Hazrat Amro bin Umayyah Zamiri (RA).
- Invitation letter to Khosrow Parvez (King of Iran) through Hazrat Abdullah bin Hudhafa Sahmi (RA).
- invitation letter to Muqawqis (King Egypt) through Hazrat Hatip bin Abi Balta'a (RA).
- invitation letter to Rusay Yamama (Najd) through Salit bin Amr Amiri (RA).
- inversion letter to Harith Ghassani (Ameer-e-Basham) through Hazrat Shuja bin Wahb Al-Asadi (RA).

The names of the horses of the Prophet (PBUH)

- As-Sakb
- Al-Murtajiz
- Al-Lahīf
- Al-Lizāz
- Az-Zarib
- Al-Ward
- Sabḥa
- Mulāwih
- Zariis

The names of the mules of the Prophet (PBUH)

- Duldul
- Fiddah
- Eiliyaa

The names of the camels of the Prophet (PBUH)

- Qaswa
- azbaa
- zad'aa

The names of the donkeys of the Prophet (PBUH)

- yaafur or ufair

The names of the swords of the Prophet (PBUH)

- Al-Ma'thur
- Al-Rasub
- Hatf
- Qal'i
- Dhu al-Faqar
- Al-Mikhdham
- Al-Qadib
- Al-'Adb
- Al-Battar

The names of the spears of the Prophet (PBUH)

- al-Muthwi
- al-Muthni
- Ghamzaah

The names of the sticks of the Prophet (PBUH)

- Muhjan
- Arjuna
- Mamshuq

The Names of the bows of the Prophet (PBUH)

- Az-Zawra (Arabic: الزورا)
- Ar-Rauha (Arabic: اروحالر)
- As-Safra (Arabic: الصفرا)
- Al-Bayda (Arabic: بيضاءبال)
- Al-Katum (Arabic: توملكا)
- As-Saddad (Arabic: السداد)

The names of the quiver of the Prophet (PBUH)

- Al-Kafur (Arabic: رفوكال)
- Jamaaa (Arabic: عجم)

The names of the helmets of the Prophet (PBUH)

- Al-Muwashah (Arabic: حشالمو): a helmet made of iron, adorned with copper.
- As-Sabugh (Arabic: السبوغ) or Dhu as-Sabugh (Arabic: غ السبوغو)

The names of the armors of the Holy Prophet (PBUH)

- ❑ Dhat al-Fudul (Arabic: لضولف اتذا), which he later pawned with Abu ash-Shahm, a Jew, in return for some 30 sa' (weights relate to food) of barley for his family. The debt was for a year. This armor was made of iron.
- ❑ Dhat al-Wishah (Arabic: اوش التذاح)
- ❑ Dhat al-Hawashi (Arabic: يواشلح اتذا)
- ❑ As-Sa'diyah (Arabic: ةبالسعد)
- ❑ Fiddah (Arabic: ةفض)
- ❑ Al-Batra (Arabic: تراءبال)
- ❑ Al-Khirniq (Arabic: قنالخر)

The life of the Holy Prophet on the basis

The age of the Prophet (PBUH)

- ❑ By lunar year: 63 years.
- ❑ By solar year: 61 years approx.
- ❑ Date of Birth:
 - ❑ 9 Rabi-ul-Awal)20th April 571-AD).
 - ❑ Stayed with the foster mother Hazrat Halima (RA) till the age of 6 years (571-AD to 577-AD).
 - ❑ The incident of Chest incision when the prophet (PBUH) were under the care of Hazrat Halima (573-AD).
 - ❑ Travel to Madinah and prophet (PBUH) mother's death when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 6 years (577-AD).
 - ❑ Grandfather Hazrat Abdul Muttalib died when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 8 years 2 months and 10 days old (579-AD).
 - ❑ Syria's first business trip with Abu Talib when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 12 years (582-AD).
 - ❑ Syria's second business trip when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 25 years (594-AD).
 - ❑ Nikaah with Hazrat Khadija at the age 25 years (595-AD).
 - ❑ Birth of Syedna Qasim bin Muhammad (PBUH) when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 28 year (598-AD).
 - ❑ Birth of Syeda Zainab bint Muhammad (PBUH) at the age 30 years (600-AD).
 - ❑ Birth of Syeda Ruqiya bint Muhamma (PBUH) when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 33 years (603-AD). AD
 - ❑ Birth of Syeda Umm Kulthum bint Muhammad (PBUH) when the

- The incident of putting Hajr-e-Aswad in the construction of Kaaba when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 35 years (605-AD).
- Birth of Fatima bint Muhammad (PBUH) when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 35 years (605-AD).
- Going to cave of Hira for worship from 605-AD.
- Revelation of the Prophet (PBUH) when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 40 years (14th august 610-AD).
- The beginning of preaching publicly when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 43 years (613-AD).
- Migration to Abyssinia (Habshaa) in the 5th year of Nabowat (April 615-AD).
- Imprisonment in Shaab Abi Talib when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 46 year and on 7th year Nabowat (616-AD).
- Death of Hazrat Khadija and Uncle Abu Talib when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 50 years (619-AD).
- Nikkah with Hazrat Soowda (RA) when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 50 years (February 619-AD).
- Nikkah with Hazrat Ayesha (RA) when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 50 years (March 619-AD).
- Journey to Taif on 7th year Nabowat (March 619-AD).
- Journey of Ascension (Miraaj) when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 50 years on 12th year Nabowat (620-AD).
- Prayers were made obligatory when the age when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 50 years 04 months 19 days (620-AD).
- Pledge of Aqaba awla on 12th year of Nabowat (621-AD).
- Emigration of the Prophet on 12th November 622-AD.
- Departure from cave of Suor on 1st Rabi-ul-Awal 1st Hijri (16th September 622-AD).
- Mowakhat Madinah Charter of Madinah on 1st Hijri (623-AD).
- Battle of Badr in 18th Ramzan 2nd Hijri (March 624-AD)
- Battle of Uhud in 6th Shawal 3rd Hijri (22nd March 625-AD).
- Battle of Trench (Khandaq) in 5th Hijri (March 627-AD).
- Peace Agreement of Hdaybiyah in 6th Hijri (March 628-AD).
- Letters to the Sultans At the end of 6th Hijri (May 628-AD).
- Battle of Khyber in Moharam 7th Hijri (628-AD).
- Battle of Motah in 8th Hijri (629-AD).
- Conquest of Mecca on 10th Ramzan 8th Hijri (1st January 630-AD).
- Battle of Haneen in 8th Hijri (630-AD).
- Battle of Taif in 8th Hijri (630-AD).

- Birth of Hazrat Ibrahim (RA) in 8th Hijri (April 630-AD).
- General delegations in 9th Hijri (630-AD).
- Battle of Tabuk in Rajab 9th Hijri (November 630-AD).
- Appointment of Hazrat Abu Bakr as Leader of Hajj in 9th Hijri (Feb, March 631-AD).
- Hazrat Abraham (RA) Death in 9th Hijri (631-AD).
- Farewell pilgrimage (Hujjat-ul-widaa) in 10th Hijri when the age of the prophet (PBUH) was 63 years (9th March 632-AD).
- Sickness of death Safar 11th Hijri (632-AD).
- Death of Hazrat Muhamma (PBUH) was in Rabi-ul-Awal 11th Hijri when the age of prophet (PBUH) was 63years (7 June 632-AD).

The caliphs and companions of the Holy Prophet

Companions who were appointed to the position of Khilafah after prophet (PBUH)

Name of Caliph period of Khilafah	Era of Khilafah
Hazrat Abubakr Siddiq (RA) 02-years-03-months-10-days	05 to 06 Hijri
Hazrat Umar Farooq (RA) 10-years-05-months-04-days	13 to 24 Hijri
Hazrat Usman (RA) 12-years-11-days	24 to 35 Hijri
Hazrat Ali (RA) 04-years-09-months	35 to 40 Hijri
Hazrat Hasan (RA) 06-months	41 to 41 Hijri
Hazrat Mavia (RA) 19-Years	41 to 60 Hijri

The Biography of Honorable Caliphs

Hazrat ABubakar Siddiq (RA)

Name: Abdullah

In the era of illiteracy you were called Abdul Ka'bah. The Holy Prophet changed his name to Abdullah.

Laqab: Siddiq and Ateeq

Father Name: Usman known by Abu Qahafa Bin Aamir

Mother Name: Salma bint e Sakhar

Period of Khilafah: 02-year 03-months and 10-days

Death: 63 years of age, 22 Jamadi al-Thani 13 AH
according to 22 August 634

Hazrat Umar Farooq (RA)

Name:	Umar
Kuniat:	Abu ul Hafs / Abu ul Asad
Laqab:	Farooq (RA)
Father Name:	Khittab bin Nofil
Mother Name:	Hantima bint e Hashim
Period of Khilafah:	10-year 06-months and 04-days
Death:	63 years of age, 1 st Moharam Ul Haram 24th Hijri

Hazrat Usman (RA)

Name:	Usman
Kuniat:	Abu Umar
Laqab:	Zul Noorin
Father Name:	Affan bin Abi Al-Aas
Mother Name:	Arwa Bint Krez
Period of Khilafah:	12-years
Death:	He was martyred on Friday 18 th Zil Hajj 35 th Hijri at the age of 82 years

Hazrat Ali (RA)

Name:	Ali (This name was given by Abu Talib and his mother gave him the name Asad)
Kuniat:	Abu Turaab
Laqab:	Haider / Murtaza
Father Name:	Abu Talib bin Abdul Muttalib
Mother Name:	Fatima bint Asad
Period of Khilafah:	04-years 09-months
Death:	He was martyred on 17 th Ramzan 40 th Hijri at the age of 63 years

The Ten Companions (Ashara Mubashara) promised with

paradise

The companions of Prophet (PBUH) Blessed with Jannah while in dunya

- Hazrat Abubakr (RA)
- Hazrat Umar (RA)
- Hazrat Usman (RA)
- Hazrat Ali (RA)
- Hazrat Talha (RA)
- Hazrat Zubayr (RA)
- Hazrat AbdurRahman ibn 'Awf (RA)
- Hazrat Sa'd ibn Abi Waqqas (RA)
- Hazrat Sa'id ibn Zayd (RA)
- Hazrat Abu 'Ubayda, ibn al-Jarrah (RA)

The People of the Book (Ahle Kitab) Companions of Prophet

(PBUH)

- Hazrat Tamim bin Awsdari (RA)
- Hazrat Jarud bin Umar (RA)
- Hazrat Zaid bin Sanea (RA)
- Hazrat Abdullah bin Salam (RA)
- Hazrat Adas (RA)

The Messengers and Ambassadors Companions of Prophet

(PBUH)

Hazrat Dahiya bin Khalifa Kalbi (RA)
Hazrat Salit bin Umar (RA)
Hazrat Shuja bin Wahab(RA)
Hazrat Alaa bin Abdullah (RA)
Hazrat Umar bin Umayyah Zamri (RA)
Hazrat Urwah bin Masood (RA)

The Trader / Merchant Companions of prophet PBUH

Hazrat Samama bin Athal (RA)
Hazrat Hakim bin Hazam (RA)
Hazrat Khazeema bin Thabit(RA)
Hazrat Abbas bin Abdul Muttalib (RA)
Hazrat Abdul Rahman bin Awf (RA)

The Poet and Khateeb companions of the Holy Prophet (PBUH)

Hazrat Hassan bin Thabit (RA)
Hazrat Thabit bin Qais (RA)
Hazrat Sarma bin Anas (RA)
Hazrat Amir bin Aku (RA)
Hazrat Abdullah bin Rawaha (RA)
Hazrat Umar bin Jumu'ah (RA)
Hazrat Uday bin Hatim (RA)
Hazrat Abu Jundal (RA)
Hazrat Ayas bin Bakir(RA)
Hazrat Ghailan bin Salma (RA)

The Younger companions of Prophet (PBUH)

Hazrat Abu Tafil Laithi (RA)
Hazrat Saeed bin Aess (RA)
Hazrat Abdullah bin Jafar(RA)
Hazrat Umayr bin Saad (RA)
Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair(RA)
Hazrat Muhammad bin Talha (RA)
Hazrat Abdullah bin Amir (RA)

The Elder Companions of Prophet (PBUH)

Hazrat Abu Qahafa (RA)
Hazrat Hasil bin Yaman (RA) (his surname was Abu Hudhaifah)
Hazrat Kharaj bin Zayd Ansari (RA)
Hazrat Rifaa bin Waqsh Ansari (RA)
Hazrat Saeed bin Yarbu Makhzumi (RA)
Hazrat Adeem bin Saada Ansari (RA)
Hazrat Asim bin Udai Ansari (RA)
Hazrat Kulthum bin Al Hadam Ansari (RA)
Hazrat Qais bin Saad Ansari (RA)
Hazrat Yamin bin Umayr (RA)